

# Table of Contents

<b>SECTION 1 INTRODUCTION</b> .....	1
<b>SECTION 2 HISTORICAL BACKGROUND</b> .....	5
<b>SECTION 3 LAND AND WATER RESOURCE INVENTORY</b> .....	7
PRECIPITATION.....	7
GENERAL TOPOGRAPHIC, GEOLOGIC, & GROUNDWATER DATA.....	8
GROUNDWATER RESOURCE DATA.....	10
SOIL DATA.....	11
NATURAL COMMUNITY.....	11
FISHERIES.....	13
WILDLIFE.....	17
UNIQUE FEATURES AND SCENIC AREAS.....	19
<i>Sensitive, Rare, and Endangered Species</i> .....	19
<i>Scenic Areas</i> .....	20
SURFACE WATER RESOURCES.....	21
<i>Mississippi River</i> .....	21
<i>Loring Park Pond</i> .....	23
<i>Mallard Marsh</i> .....	24
<i>Bridal Veil Creek and Kasota Pond</i> .....	24
<i>Public Waters and Wetlands</i> .....	25
<i>Dams</i> .....	25
<i>Ditches</i> .....	27
<i>National Wetlands Inventory</i> .....	27
<i>Inventorying Wetlands of the MMRW</i> .....	27
<i>Methodology to Assess the Functions of Wetlands</i> .....	28
<i>Evaluating Areas for Wetland Restoration</i> .....	30
<i>Metropolitan Mosquito Control District Wetland Map</i> .....	30
<i>Stormwater System</i> .....	31
<i>Hydrological Characteristics of Public Waters</i> .....	32
<i>Flood Levels and Peak Discharges</i> .....	32
<i>Flood-Prone Areas</i> .....	32
<i>Surface Water Quality Data</i> .....	33
<i>Approved Shoreland Ordinances</i> .....	33
<i>Surface Water Appropriations Permits</i> .....	33
LAND USE AND PUBLIC UTILITY SERVICES.....	33
INTERCOMMUNITY FLOWS ANALYSIS.....	33
WATER-BASED RECREATION AREAS.....	36
MINNESOTA PERMANENT LIST OF PRIORITIES (STATE SUPERFUND SITES).....	36
<i>Polluted Sites</i> .....	36
<b>SECTION 4 ASSESSMENT OF PROBLEMS</b> .....	40
SURFACE WATER QUALITY.....	40
<i>Stormwater Runoff</i> .....	40
<i>Rooftop Connections to Sanitary Sewers</i> .....	41
SPECIFIC WATER BODIES.....	42
<i>Mississippi River</i> .....	43
<i>Loring Park Pond</i> .....	43
<i>Bridal Veil Creek and Kasota Pond</i> .....	43
WATER QUANTITY.....	44
<i>Flooding</i> .....	44
<i>Combined Sewer Overflows</i> .....	44

RECREATION.....	45
<i>Lack of Public Access to the Mississippi</i> .....	45
<i>Violation of State and Federal Surface Water Quality Standards</i> .....	45
FISH AND WILDLIFE RESOURCES.....	45
SOIL EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION .....	46
<i>Erosion of Steep Riverbank Slopes</i> .....	46
<i>Industrial Waste Piles Without Runoff Controls</i> .....	46
LAND USE PRACTICES.....	47
<i>Negative Impact of Transportation Route Expansions</i> .....	47
<i>Impact of Industrial Activities on the Mississippi River</i> .....	47
<i>High Percentage of Impervious Surfaces</i> .....	47
OTHER POTENTIAL PROBLEMS .....	48
<b>SECTION 5 MISSION AND GOALS</b> .....	<b>49</b>
MISSION.....	49
GOALS.....	49
SURFACE WATER QUANTITY .....	50
<i>Goal 1: Prevent flooding</i> .....	50
<i>Goal 2: Mitigate the effects of drought</i> .....	50
SURFACE WATER QUALITY .....	51
<i>Goal 3: Protect and enhance the surface water quality in the MMRW</i> .....	51
<i>Goal 4: Reduce non-point sources of pollution</i> .....	51
<i>Goal 5: Work with other organizations to improve surface water quality across watershed boundaries</i> .....	52
RECREATION.....	53
<i>Goal 6: Provide opportunities for public outdoor recreation in a way that preserves and enhances the environment</i> .....	53
<i>Goal 7: Create a continuous river corridor</i> .....	53
PUBLIC PARTICIPATION .....	54
<i>Goal 8: Enhance public participation in MMRWMO activities</i> .....	54
<i>Goal 9: Educate MMRW communities about environmental impacts to the Mississippi River, especially non-point sources of pollution</i> .....	54
<i>Goal 10: Educate MMRW communities about redevelopment plans impacting the Mississippi River</i> .....	55
GROUNDWATER.....	55
<i>Goal 11: Protect and preserve groundwater quality and quantity</i> .....	55
WETLANDS.....	55
<i>Goal 12: Protect and restore wetland resources</i> .....	55
EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL .....	56
<i>Goal 13: Control loss of soil due to erosion</i> .....	56
LAND USE .....	57
<i>Goal 14: Preserve, minimize impact to, and restore natural habitat; especially shorelines and habitat corridors</i> .....	57
HISTORICAL AND CULTURAL RESOURCES .....	58
<i>Goal 15: Preserve and interpret cultural resources that relate the history of the Mississippi River and its watershed</i> .....	58
<b>SECTION 6 IMPLEMENTATION PROGRAM</b> .....	<b>59</b>
POLICIES AND STANDARDS.....	60
<i>Wetlands Administration</i> .....	60
<i>Local Water Management Plan</i> .....	60
<i>Erosion and Sediment Control</i> .....	61
<i>Shoreline and Floodplain</i> .....	61
<i>Land Use</i> .....	61
<i>Stormwater and Drainage Design Performance</i> .....	61
PROGRAMS .....	63
<i>Point and Non-point Source Pollution</i> .....	63
<i>Snow and Ice Management</i> .....	64

<i>Spill and Cleanup Response</i> .....	64
<i>Annual Publication</i> .....	65
<i>Monitoring</i> .....	65
<i>Groundwater</i> .....	66
<i>Land Banking for Habitat, Historical and Cultural Resources, &amp; Recreational Opportunities</i> .....	67
<i>Education Opportunities</i> .....	68
<i>Rain Leader Disconnect</i> .....	69
<b>PROJECTS</b> .....	70
<i>Aqua Landings</i> .....	70
<i>Edgewater Park</i> .....	71
<i>Eliminate Combined Sewer Overflows</i> .....	71
<i>Grain Belt Shoreline Improvements</i> .....	71
<i>Hawthorne Area Community Rain Garden</i> .....	72
<i>Mississippi River Gorge Habitat Restoration</i> .....	72
<i>Near Northside/Old Bassett Creek Stormwater Wetlands</i> .....	73
<i>North Mississippi River Regional Park</i> .....	73
<i>Silver Lake Wet Stormwater Detention Basin at 33<sup>rd</sup> and Emerson Avenue North</i> .....	73
<i>Southeast Minneapolis Industrial Area (SEMI) Storm Drains and Stormwater Wetlands</i> .....	74
<i>St. Anthony Flood Control Projects</i> .....	74
<i>Upper River Master Plan</i> .....	74
<i>West River Parkway Improvements</i> .....	74
<i>White Water Park</i> .....	75
<b>CRITERIA FOR EVALUATING PROJECTS FOR IMPLEMENTATION</b> .....	76
<i>Overall Evaluation Criteria</i> .....	76
<i>Specific Issue Criteria</i> .....	76
<b>SECTION 7 IMPACTS ON OTHER UNITS OF GOVERNMENT</b> .....	78
WATER QUANTITY .....	78
WATER QUALITY .....	78
RECREATION.....	79
FISH, WILDLIFE & ECOSYSTEMS.....	79
HISTORIC AND CULTURAL RESOURCES.....	79
GROUNDWATER.....	79
EROSION.....	80
IMPACT ON LOCAL GOVERNMENT .....	80
<i>Existing Local Controls</i> .....	80
<i>Financial Impact on Local Government</i> .....	80
<i>Adoption by Reference</i> .....	80
<b>SECTION 8 AMENDMENTS TO THE PLAN</b> .....	81
GENERAL AMENDMENT PROCEDURE .....	81
MINOR AMENDMENTS.....	82
<b>SECTION 9 EFFECTIVE DATE</b> .....	84
<b>SECTION 10 BUDGET</b> .....	85
<b>SECTION 11 GLOSSARY</b> .....	87
<b>SECTION 12 CITATIONS AND REFERENCE MATERIAL</b> .....	91

CHARTS

MAPS